[116H88]

And Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H.R.

To protect the right of law-abiding citizens to transport knives interstate, notwithstanding a patchwork of local and State prohibitions, and to repeal Federal provisions related to switchblade knives which burden citizens.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

| Mr. | Biggs introduced | l the | following | bill; | which | was | referred | to | the | Committ | ee |
|-----|------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|----------|----|-----|---------|----|
|     | 0                | n     |           |       |       |     |          |    |     |         |    |

## A BILL

- To protect the right of law-abiding citizens to transport knives interstate, notwithstanding a patchwork of local and State prohibitions, and to repeal Federal provisions related to switchblade knives which burden citizens.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
  - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
  - 4 This Act may be cited as the "Knife Owners' Protec-
- 5 tion Act of 2021".

## 1 SEC. 2. INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION OF KNIVES.

- 2 (a) In General.—Notwithstanding any provision of a state or any rule or regulation of the United States, 4 or of a State or any political subdivision of a State, any 5 person who is not otherwise prohibited by Federal law 6 from possessing, transporting, shipping, or receiving a
- 7 knife or knives shall be entitled to transport a knife or
- 8 knives from any place where such person may lawfully pos-
- 9 sess, carry or transport such a knife or knives to any other
- 10 place where such person may lawfully possess, carry or
- 11 transport such a knife or knives if—
- (1) in the case of transportation by motor vehicle, the knife or knives are not directly accessible
  from the passenger compartment of such transporting vehicle, or, in the case of a motor vehicle
  without a compartment separate from the passenger
  compartment, the knife or knives shall be contained
  in a locked container, glove compartment, or console;
- 19 or
- 20 (2) in the case of transportation by other 21 means (including any conveyance over land, on or 22 through water, or through the air), the knife or
- knives are contained in a locked container.
- 24 (b) Emergency Knives.—Any knife or tool de-
- 25 signed for enabling escape in an emergency incorporating
- 26 a blunt tipped safety blade, a guarded blade, or both, for

- 1 cutting safety belts may be carried in the passenger com-
- 2 partment and need not be secured in a locked container,
- 3 glove compartment, or console. This subsection shall not
- 4 apply to the transport of any such knife or tool in the
- 5 passenger cabin of aircraft whose passengers are subject
- 6 to airport screening procedures of the Transportation Se-
- 7 curity Administration.
- 8 (c) No Arrest or Detention.—A person who is
- 9 transporting a knife or knives in compliance with this sec-
- 10 tion may not be arrested or otherwise detained for viola-
- 11 tion of any law or any rule or regulation of a State or
- 12 any political subdivision of a State related to the posses-
- 13 sion, transportation, or carrying of knives, unless there is
- 14 probable cause to believe that the person is not in compli-
- 15 ance with at least one of the requirements of subsection
- 16 (a).
- 17 (d) Claim or Defense.—A person may assert this
- 18 section as a claim or defense in any action or proceeding,
- 19 civil or criminal. When a person asserts this section as
- 20 a claim or defense in a criminal proceeding, the State or
- 21 political subdivision shall bear the burden of proving, be-
- 22 yound a reasonable doubt, that the person was not in com-
- 23 pliance with subsection (a).
- 24 (e) RIGHT OF ACTION.—Any person who, under color
- 25 of any statute, ordinance, regulation, custom, or usage,

- 1 of any State or political subdivision of a State, subjects,
- 2 or causes to be subjected, any person to the deprivation
- 3 of the rights, privileges, or immunities set forth in this
- 4 section, shall be liable to the person so deprived in an ac-
- 5 tion at law, suit in equity, or other proper proceeding for
- 6 redress. When a person asserts this section as a claim or
- 7 defense, the court shall award the prevailing party (includ-
- 8 ing any party who receives a favorable resolution through
- 9 a decision by a court, settlement of a claim, withdrawal
- 10 of criminal charges, or change of a statute or regulation),
- 11 other than a State or any political subdivision of a State
- 12 or its employees or representatives, a reasonable attorney's
- 13 fee.
- 14 (f) Definition.—As used in this section, the term
- 15 "transport" includes staying in temporary lodging over-
- 16 night, common carrier misrouting or delays, stops for
- 17 food, fuel, vehicle maintenance, emergencies, medical
- 18 treatment, and all other activity related to the person's
- 19 overall journey. The term shall not include any transpor-
- 20 tation of a knife or knives with the intent to commit any
- 21 offense punishable by imprisonment for a term exceeding
- 22 one year involving the use or threatened use of force
- 23 against another, or with knowledge, or reasonable cause
- 24 to believe, that such an offense is to be committed in the

| 1  | course of, or arising from, such journey. Within any form   |  |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|--|
| 2  | of temporary lodging, a knife or knives may be accessible.  |  |  |  |
| 3  | (g) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this sec-              |  |  |  |
| 4  | tion shall be construed in any way to limit any right to    |  |  |  |
| 5  | possess, carry, or transport a knife or knives under appli- |  |  |  |
| 6  | cable State law.  |  |  |  |
| 7  | SEC. 3. REPEAL OF FEDERAL PROVISIONS RELATED TO             |  |  |  |
| 8  | SWITCHBLADE KNIVES.   |  |  |  |
| 9  | (a) Repeals.—   |  |  |  |
| 10 | (1) Chapter 29 of title 15, United States Code,             |  |  |  |
| 11 | is repealed.  |  |  |  |
| 12 | (2) Subsections (g) and (i) of section 1716, title          |  |  |  |
| 13 | 18, United States Code, are repealed.                       |  |  |  |
| 14 | (b) Conforming Amendments.—                                 |  |  |  |
| 15 | (1) The table of chapters at the beginning of               |  |  |  |
| 16 | title 15, United States Code, is amended by striking        |  |  |  |
| 17 | the item relating to chapter 29, and inserting in lieu      |  |  |  |
| 18 | thereof, "[Chapter 29. Repealed]".                          |  |  |  |
| 19 | (2) Section 1716 of title 18, United States                 |  |  |  |
| 20 | Code, is amended by redesignating—                          |  |  |  |
| 21 | (A) subsection (h) as subsection (g);                       |  |  |  |
| 22 | (B) subsection (j) as subsection (h); and                   |  |  |  |
| 23 | (C) subsection (k) as subsection (i).                       |  |  |  |
| 24 | (c) Effective Date.—The repeals made by sub-                |  |  |  |
| 25 | section (a)—  |  |  |  |

| 1 | (1) shall take effect on the date of enactment      |
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| 2 | of this Act; and                                    |
| 3 | (2) do not apply with respect to any indictment,    |
| 4 | convictions, sentencing, appeals, civil or criminal |
| 5 | fines or penalties obtained, forfeitures obtained,  |
| 6 | terms of imprisonment or any other enforcement ac-  |
| 7 | tions or proceedings occurring or commenced, on or  |
| 8 | before the date of enactment of this Act.           |